

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE FIRST QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 2023 AND 2022

(Expressed in US dollars, except tables and otherwise noted)

2023



NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the financial statements; they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.
The accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.
The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars) (Unaudited)

As at	Note	March 31, 2023	Dece	mber 31, 2022
ASSETS				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents		\$ 18,561	\$	5,921
Restricted cash	4	4,094		2,000
Investments		30		1,443
Trade and other receivables	5	12,466		8,646
Inventories	6	6,350		9,099
Due from related party	21	935		818
Offtake receivable	13	49,818		38,768
		92,254		66,695
Non-current assets				
Other receivables	5	5,902		6,041
Restricted cash		-		2,543
Inventories	6	2,002		2,212
Property, plant and equipment	7	41,042		38,158
Exploration and evaluation assets	8	48,138		44,861
Advances to Voyager Metals	20	1,680		1,432
Investment in Voyager Metals	20	1,975		-
Investment in marketable securities	20	602		704
		101,341		95,951
Total assets		\$ 193,595	\$	162,646
LIABILITIES				
Current liabilities				
Trade and other payables	9	\$ 25,296	\$	24,100
Future consideration payable	4	10,000		2,000
Deferred revenue	11	2,549		2,137
Short term debt	12	17,974		11,328
Offtake payable	13	49,818		38,768
Current tax liability		2,000		-
<u> </u>		107,637		78,333
Non-current liabilities				
Future consideration payable	4	7,061		16,547
Other liabilities	9	79		191
Provisions	10	10,885		10,776
Deferred revenue	11	26,347		14,033
Long term debt	12	9,752		7,032
Secured note payable	14	19,328		18,990
Stream obligation	14	2,107		381
Deferred tax liability		3,009		3,009
·		78,568		70,959
Total liabilities		\$ 186,205	\$	149,292
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Share capital	15	\$ 41,760	\$	41,641
Share-based payment reserve	17	5,617		5,320
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(3,230)		(4,288)
Accumulated deficit		(36,757)		(29,319)
		\$ 7,390	\$	13,354
Total liabilities & shareholders' equity		\$ 193,595	\$	162,646

Nature of Operations and Going Concern (Note 1), Commitments and Contingencies (Notes 12 & 21)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss (Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

		Three months ende	d March 31,
	Note	2023	202
REVENUES			
Metal sales	\$	27,499 \$	27,384
COST OF SALES			
Production costs		15,515	13,216
Sales expenses and royalties		3,060	2,910
Depreciation and depletion		2,122	2,084
INCOME FROM MINING OPERATIONS		6,802	9,174
General and administrative expenses		3,427	1,866
Transaction costs	14	615	750
Finance expense	18	3,834	1,641
Foreign exchange loss		935	733
Remeasurement of secured note and stream obligation	14	2,557	=
Other expense		85	167
OTHER EXPENSES		8,026	3,291
INCOME (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAXES	\$	(4,651) \$	4,017
Income and mining tax expense		(2,787)	(665
Net income (loss) for the period	\$	(7,438) \$	3,352
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)			
Items that may be reclassifed subsequently to profit or loss			
Translation adjustment	\$	1,058	4,564
Other comprehensive income		1,058	4,564
Total comprehensive income (loss)	\$	(6,380) \$	7,916
Basic and diluted income (loss) per share			
Basic	\$	(0.09) \$	0.04
Diluted	\$	(0.09) \$	0.04
Weighted average number of shares outstanding			
Basic		78,688,124	76,485,596
Diluted		78,688,124	81,744,149

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars) (Unaudited)

	Three months e		ded March 31,
	Note	2023	2022
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net income (loss)	\$	(7,438) \$	3,352
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation and depletion		2,142	2,106
Share-based payments	17	416	422
Accretion on future consideration payable	4, 18	514	663
Accretion on provision for decommissioning and restoration	10	109	-
Finance costs on deferred revenue	11	1,166	655
Initial Gold Stream Advance payment	11	10,000	-
Amortization of deferred revenue	11	1,560	(612)
Remeasurement of secured note and stream obligation	14	2,557	-
Interest expense		918	74
Transaction costs	14	615	=
Loss (gain) on short-term investments		31	38
Change in provisions		-	34
Other		-	(166)
Operating cash flows before changes in working capital		12,590	6,566
Changes in non-cash working capital items:			
Receivables and other assets		(13,875)	(7,504)
Inventories		2,960	2,521
Trade and other payables		13,747	7,197
Current tax liability		2,000	-
Other		(109)	-
Net cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	17,313 \$	8,780
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Additions to property, plant and equipment		(6,941)	(635)
Additions to exploration and evaluation assets		(2,990)	(2,420)
Subscription of short-term investments		(10,161)	(1,364)
Redemption of short-term investments		11,642	1,365
Investment in Voyager Metals	20	(1,975)	-
Restricted cash		450	7,497
Future consideration paid		(2,000)	(10,000)
Advances to Voyager	20	(248)	(174)
Net cash flows used in investing activities	\$	(12,223) \$	(5,731)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Revolving prepayment facility borrowings	12	7,500	7,500
Revolving prepayment facility repayments	12	(5,250)	(6,000)
Secured note payable	14	-	20,000
Loan payable	12	1,224	-
Promissory note payable	12	6,400	-
Transaction costs paid	14	(615)	-
Interest paid		(1,411)	(74)
Advances to related party		(117)	-
Payments on leases		(196)	(206)
Agent warrants exercised	15, 16	-	57
Broker warrants exercised	15, 16	<u> </u>	103
Net cash flows provided by financing activities	\$	7,535 \$	21,380
Effect of exchange rates on cash		15	(27)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		12,640	24,402
` '		•	1,725
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period		5,921	1 / /5

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of US dollars) (Unaudited)

			Issued S	nare			Share-based	Acumumulated Other	- 1	Accumulated	
	Note	Number of shares	Ca	pital	Warrants	payı	ment reserve	Comprehensive Loss		Deficit	Total
Balance, December 31, 2021		76,480,739	\$ 40	367	\$ 349	\$	3,443	\$ (5,364)	\$	(23,673)	\$ 15,122
Agent warrants exercised	15, 16	70,959		81	(24)		-	-		-	57
Warrants exercised	15, 16	96,087		135	(32)		-	-		-	103
Warrants expired	15, 16	-		-	(185)		-	-		185	-
Share-based payments - Option vesting	15, 16	-		-	-		181	-		-	181
Share-based payments - RSU vesting	17	-		-	-		241	-		-	241
Foreign currency translation adjustment		-		-	-		-	4,564		-	4,564
Income for the period		-		-	-		-	-		3,352	3,352
Balance, March 31, 2022		76,647,785	\$ 40	,583	\$ 108	\$	3,865	\$ (800)	\$	(20,136)	\$ 23,620
Balance, December 31, 2022		78,628,660	\$ 41	,641	\$ -	\$	5,320	\$ (4,288)	\$	(29,319)	\$ 13,354
Share-based payments - Option vesting	17	-		-	-		157	-		-	157
Share-based payments - RSU vesting	17	-		-	-		259	-		-	259
RSUs redeemed	15, 17	272,061		119	-		(119)	-		-	-
Foreign currency translation adjustment		-		-	-		-	1,058		-	1,058
Loss for the period		-		-	-		-	-		(7,438)	(7,438)
Balance, March 31, 2023		78,900,721	\$ 41	760	\$ -	\$	5,617	\$ (3,230)	\$	(36,757)	\$ 7,390

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN

Cerrado Gold Inc. ("Cerrado" or "the Company") through its 100%-owned subsidiary Minera Don Nicolas S.A. ("MDN") is focused on its producing Don Nicolas gold and silver mine in Argentina. Since acquiring the mine in March 2020, the Company has been focused on increasing gold equivalent production and optimizing mine operations. Cerrado, through its 100%-owned Brazilian subsidiary Serra Alta Mineração Ltda. ("Serra Alta") also owns the Monte de Carmo Gold ("MDC") Project in the State of Tocantins, Brazil. The Company The Company is also engaged in the evaluation of exploration and advanced development stage mineral resource opportunities, on an ongoing basis.

The Company's head office, principal address and records office are located at 200 Bay Street, Suite 3205, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M5J 2J2.

The business of exploring for gold involves a high degree of risk and there can be no assurance that current or future exploration programs will result in the discovery of mineral reserves and the establishment of profitable operations. The Company's continued existence is dependent upon the preservation of its interests in its underlying properties, the discovery of economically recoverable reserves, the achievement of profitable operations, or the ability of the Company to complete additional financings, if necessary, or alternatively upon the Company's ability to dispose of its interests on an advantageous basis

As at March 31, 2023 the Company had a cash balance of \$18.6 million and a working capital deficiency of \$15.4 million. In order to continue as a going concern, the Company must generate sufficient income and cash flows to repay its obligations as they become due, finance its operations and fund its capital investments. The future of the Company is dependent on its ability to maintain profitable operations, generate sufficient funds from operations, and obtain new debt or equity financing. On March 2, 2023, the Company announced that it entered into an amended metals purchase and sale agreement which provides the Company with an additional \$10 million in funding. Additionally, the Company announced it had entered into a definitive agreement to purchase all of the issued and outstanding shares of Voyager Metals Inc. Voyager Metals has debentures outstanding of CDN \$3.9 million which mature in the second quarter of 2023 which the Company plans to settle with cash on hand once the Voyager transaction closes. The Company's liquidity position is sensitive to a number of variables which cannot be predicted with certainty, including, but not limited to, meeting increased production targets, metal prices, foreign exchange rates, operational costs, and capital expenditures. If the Company's cash flow from operations is not sufficient to satisfy its requirements, there can be no assurance that additional debt or equity financing will be available to meet these requirements or available on terms acceptable to Cerrado.

Accordingly, these conditions represent a material uncertainty that casts significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The consolidated financial statements do not include adjustments to the carrying values of recorded assets and liabilities that might be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern. These adjustments may be material.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

(a) Statement of compliance

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards 34, *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34"), as issued by the International Accounting Standards board ("IASB"). These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not contain all the required annual disclosures and should be read in conjunction with the annual consolidated financial statements of the Company as at and for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for financial instruments, as set out in the accounting policies in Note 3 of the 2022 annual consolidated financial statements.

These Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements were approved by the Company's Board of Directors on May 30, 2023.

(b) Basis of consolidation

Subsidiaries

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries:

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

- Minera Don Nicolas S.A. ("MDN"), incorporated in Argentina;
- Minera Mariana Argentina S.A. ("Minera Mariana"), incorporated in Argentina;
- Serra Alta Participações Imobiliarias SA ("Serra Alta SA), incorporated in Brazil; and
- Serra Alta Mineração Ltda. ("Serra Alta Mineração"), incorporated in Brazil

A subsidiary is an entity controlled by the Company. The Company controls an entity when it is exposed to, or has right to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the condensed interim consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

(c) Functional and presentation currency

These financial statements are presented in thousands of United States dollars ("USD"). The functional currency of the Company is the USD, while the functional currency of the Company's Brazilian subsidiaries is the Brazilian Real ("BRL") and Argentine subsidiaries MDN and Minera Mariana is the USD.

(d) Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of these financial statements in conformity with IFRS requires judgements and estimates that affect the amounts reported. It also requires management to exercise judgment in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies. The significant judgments made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2022. Estimates and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and other factors, including expectations of future events which are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

3. ADOPTION OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

(a) New standards adopted by the Company

- (a) Disclosure of Accounting Policies (Amendments to IAS 1 and IFRS Practice Statement 2) effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
- (b) Definition of Accounting Estimates (Amendments to IAS 8) effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023.
- (c) Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction (Amendments to IAS 12 Income Taxes) effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2023.

The Company assessed the implication of the above standards and concluded that there was no impact on the financial statements as the Company has already complied with this guidance.

(b) Standards and amendments issued but not yet effective or adopted

Certain pronouncements have been issued by the IASB that are mandatory for accounting periods after March 31, 2023:

- (a) Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current (Amendments to IAS 1) effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024.
- (b) Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback (Amendments to IFRS 16 Leases) effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2024.
- (c) Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture (Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28) amendments were to be applied prospectively for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2016, however, on December 17, 2015 the IASB decided to defer the effective date for these amendments indefinitely.

None of these pronouncements are expected to have a significant impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements upon adoption.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

4. FUTURE CONSIDERATION PAYABLE

On March 16, 2020 (the "Closing Date"), the Company entered into an Agreement to acquire MDN and its namesake operating mine and surrounding properties in Argentina. The Company acquired the MDN mine in Argentina to add an operating asset that will complement the Company's Monte do Carmo gold exploration project in Brazil. Under the terms of the agreement the Company paid the Compañia Inversora En Minas S.A. ("CIMINAS") and Compañia Inversora Argentina Para La Exportacion S.A. ("CIAPEXSA") (together the "Sellers") an initial payment of \$15 million at closing, with future payments due of:

- \$10 million in March 2022 (paid);
- \$2 million in March 2023 (paid);
- \$10 million in March 2024; and
- \$10 million in March 2025

These amounts will be payable from a sinking fund set up by the Company. The future consideration payable amount was initially recorded at a fair value of \$21.4 million. The payable amount is discounted using a rate of 12%, which was the Company's estimated weighted-average cost of capital at the closing date. For the three months ended March 31, 2023, the discount was accreted by \$0.5 million which is included in finance expense (see Note 18). On March 16, 2022 the \$10 million payment due 24 months from the Closing Date was paid to the Sellers. On March 1, 2023 the \$2 million payment due in 2023 was paid to the Sellers. As at March 31, 2023, the amount held in restricted cash of \$4.1 million relates to the sinking fund set up by the Company for future payment obligations to the Sellers.

5. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	March 31	Dec	ember 31
	2023		2022
Current			
Trade receivables	\$ 1,642	\$	1,351
Sales tax and other statutory receivables	10,606		7,151
Prepaids and deposits	218		144
	12,466		8,646
Non-current			
Deposits and other assets	5,902		6,041
	\$ 18,368	\$	14,687

Current taxes receivable relates to refundable Harmonized Sales Tax ("HST") paid in Canada and Value Added Tax in Argentina. Non-current deposits include the non-current portion of supplier advances in Argentina.

6. INVENTORIES

	March 31	December 31
	2023	2022
Ore stockpiles	\$ 3,067	\$ 3,875
In-circuit	891	950
Finished metal	429	2,156
Inventories	\$ 4,387	\$ 6,981

	March 31	December 31
	2023	2022
Supplies and consumables	\$ 3,965	\$ 4,330
Less: long-term portion of inventories	(2,002)	(2,212)
Inventories	\$ 1,963	\$ 2,118

Long-term inventories are supplies and consumables that represent critical spares not likely to be used in the next year.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

7. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Mining Property, Plant			
	and	Assets Under	Land and	
	Equipment	Construction	Buildings	Total
Cost				
As at December 31, 2021	38,472	796	610	39,878
Additions	1,630	4,531	41	6,202
Disposals	(306)	-	-	(306)
Reclassifications	337	(337)	-	-
Transfer	-	1,441	-	1,441
Change in provision for environmental rehabilitation	7,477	-	-	7,477
As at December 31, 2022	47,610	6,431	651	54,692
Additions	64	4,955	7	5,026
As at March 31, 2023	55,151	11,386	658	59,718
Accumulated depreciation and amortization				
As at December 31, 2021	8,081	-	112	8,193
Charge for the period	8,372	-	105	8,477
Disposals	(136)	-	-	(136)
As at December 31, 2022	16,317	-	217	16,534
Charge for the period	2,116	-	26	2,142
As at March 31, 2023	18,433	-	243	18,676
Net book value	·			
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 31,293	\$ 6,431	\$ 434	\$ 38,158
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 36,718	\$ 11,386	\$ 415	\$ 41,042

Property, plant and equipment includes right-of-use assets of \$0.6 million (2022 - \$0.6 million) related to leased buildings of \$0.5 million (2022 - \$0.4 million) and mobile equipment of \$0.1 million (2022 - \$0.2 million). These right-of-use assets are included under Land and Buildings and Mining Property, Plant and Equipment, respectively. During 2023, the Company leased land and buildings and recognized a right-of-use asset of \$0.1 million (2022 - \$0.1 million). The Company also leased mobile equipment and recognized a right-of-use asset of \$nil million (2022 - \$0.1 million).

Assets under construction are capitalized but not depreciated until such a time that they are available for management's intended use.

Development of Calandrias Project

Assets under construction as at March 31, 2023 includes \$5.9 million related to construction in progress of the Calandrias Heap Leach Project, expected to commence operations in Q2/2023. During the year-ended December 31, 2022 exploration and evaluation costs of \$1.4 million associated with the Calandrias Project were transferred from the exploration and evaluation category to the assets under construction category (see Note 8).

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

8. EXPLORATION AND EVALUATION ASSETS

The following is a summary of the Company's exploration and evaluation capitalized costs for the year ended March 31, 2023:

		Monte do Carmo	Minera Don	Minera	
	Note	Gold Project	Nicolas Mine	Mariana	Total
Balance at December 31, 2021	\$	21,752	\$ 3,218	\$ 1,722	\$ 26,692
Expenditures		13,092	5,190	4	18,286
Transfer		-	(1,441)	-	(1,441)
Effect of movements in exchange rates		1,324	-	-	1,324
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$	36,168	\$ 6,967	\$ 1,726	\$ 44,861
Expenditures		1,660	779	10	2,449
Transfer		-	(282)	-	(282)
Effect of movements in exchange rates		1,110	-	-	1,110
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$	38,938	\$ 7,464	\$ 1,736	\$ 48,138

Monte do Carmo (MDC) Gold Project - Brazil

The Monte do Carmo Gold Project is located in the state of Tocantins, Brazil, immediately east of the town of Monte do Carmo. The Serra Alta Deposit is the main focus of exploration at the Monte do Carmo project.

The MDC project was acquired from Monte Sinai Mineração Ltda. ("Monte Sinai") in April 2018.

During the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Company incurred \$1.7 million (December 31, 2022 - \$13.1 million) in expenditures related mainly to exploration costs.

The terms of the acquisition provide for a 2% net smelter royalty granted to the former owners of the project. The Company did not measure or recognize a contingent liability in relation to the net smelter royalty.

As per the terms of the MDC Acquisition Agreement dated April 20, 2018, and the royalty buyback agreement, the sellers of the project have the right to a payment \$1.5 million if an aggregate of 2,500,000 oz of gold are identified in a mineral resource estimate in accordance with NI 43-101. The Company has not measured or recognized a contingent liability in relation to the above payments.

Los Cisnes Gold-Silver Project - Argentina

On January 22, 2021, the Company completed an agreement with Capella Minerals Ltd. ("Capella Minerals") to acquire 100% of its Argentine subsidiary Minera Mariana Argentina S.A. ("Minera Mariana"). On acquisition, Minera Mariana was the owner of the Las Calandrias and Los Cisnes gold-silver projects, contiguous to the Minera Don Nicolas' MDN mine. In 2022 the Calandrias Project was transferred to Minera Don Nicolas. Los Cisnes is Minera Mariana's sole remaining project.

Las Calandrias Project - Argentina

In December 2022, technical feasibility was determined, and the financing required to develop the Calandrias project was completed with the subscription of the Zofingen Promissory Notes (see note 12c). With funding available to develop the project, the amounts previously classified under exploration and evaluation assets of \$1.4 million associated with Calandrias were transferred from the exploration and evaluation category to the assets under construction category (see note 7). On December 31, 2022 the Company performed an assessment of recoverability and determined there was no evidence of impairment at the date of the reclassification.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

9. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	March 31	Dec	cember 31
	2023		2022
Current			
Trade payables	\$ 8,048	\$	8,856
Accrued liabilities	14,387		11,005
Payroll and government remitances	2,815		4,184
Other liabilities	46		55
	\$ 25,296	\$	24,100
Non-current			
ther liabilities	\$ 79	\$	191
	\$ 25,375	\$	24,291

10. PROVISIONS

Decommissioning and restoration

The Company's provision for environmental rehabilitation consists of costs accrued based on the best estimate of mine closure and reclamation activities that will be required at the MDN mine site upon completion of mining activity. These costs will largely be incurred on mine closure. These activities include costs for earthworks, including land re-contouring and re-vegetation, water treatment and demolition.

A summary of changes to the provision for decommissioning is as follows:

	nmissioning drestoration
Balance at December 31, 2021	\$ 3,348
Change in estimate	7,477
Current year expense	(246)
Accretion	197
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ 10,776
Accretion	109
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$ 10,885

The following table summarizes the assumptions used to determine the decommissioning provision related to its mine:

		Undiscounted	Expected	Pre-tax risk-free
	li	ability for closure	date of	rate
			expenditure	
Minera Don Nicolas Mine	\$	14,718,000	2027-2040	4.10%

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

11. DEFERRED REVENUE

On March 13, 2020, the Company entered into the Metals purchase and sale agreement with Sprott Private Resource Streaming and Royalty Corp. ("Sprott") whereby the Company received an Initial Advance Payment of \$15 million against delivery of 6.25% of payable gold and silver over the remainder of MDN's mine life (the "Metals Streaming Agreement").

In addition to the deposit payment, as gold and silver is delivered to Sprott, the Company receives cash payments of 20% of the daily gold and silver market price two days prior to the date of delivery.

This agreement includes a step-down provision whereby the stream percentage will be reduced from 6.25% down to 2.5% upon delivery of 21,250 gold equivalent ounces. At any time within twelve months following the step-down, the Company has a one-time buy-down option by further reducing the stream percentage from 2.5% to 1.25% with repayment to Sprott of \$2.5 million in immediately available funds. Features such us step-down options, could affect the substance of the streaming as a whole and affect the contract recognition. Additionally, they could result in the recognition of embedded derivatives under IFRS 9, depending on how they affect the host contract.

The Company recorded the Initial Advance Payment received as deferred revenue and recognizes amounts in revenue as gold and silver is delivered to Sprott. The Company determines the amortization of deferred revenue on a per unit basis using the estimated total number of gold and silver ounces expected to be delivered to Sprott over the life of the MDN mine. The Company estimates the current portion of deferred revenue based on deliveries anticipated over the next twelve months based on the mine plan.

Deferred revenue consists of: 1) initial cash deposit received by the Company for future delivery of payable gold and silver under the terms of the Metals Purchase and Sale Agreement, and 2) a significant financing component of the Metals Purchase and Sale Agreement resulting from the difference in the timing of the upfront consideration received and the promised goods delivered. As such, the Company recognizes interest expense at each reporting period and will accrete the deferred revenue balance to recognize the significant financing element that is part of the Metals Streaming Agreement. The interest rate of 17.02% is determined based on the rate implicit in the Metals Streaming Agreement at the date of inception.

The initial consideration received from the Metals Streaming Agreement is considered variable, subject to changes in the total gold and silver ounces to be delivered in the future. Changes to variable consideration will be reflected in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income (loss).

As the deferred revenue on streaming arrangements is considered variable consideration, an adjustment is made to the transaction price per unit each time there is a change in the underlying production profile of a mine. The change in the transaction price per unit results in a cumulative catchup adjustment to revenue in the period in which the change is made, reflecting the new production profile expected to be delivered under the streaming agreement. A corresponding cumulative catch-up adjustment is made to accretion expense, reflecting the impact of the change in the deferred revenue balance. As a result of an update in the life of the MDN mine, which increased the total gold and silver ounces to be delivered, a \$0.5 million adjustment to the deferred revenue balance was required as at December 31, 2022, resulting in a decrease in stream revenue of \$0.4 million and an increase in finance costs (accretion) of \$0.1 million.

Amended and restated metals purchase and sale agreement

On March 2, 2023, the Company entered into an amended and restated metals purchase and sale agreement with Sprott, to include the concessions acquired by the Company in its acquisition of Minera Mariana Argentina S.A. in 2021, broadening the stream area including production from the Las Calandrias heap leach project where production is expected to commence in Q2/2023. The amended and restated agreement also provides the Company with an additional \$10 million in funding in the form of an additional deposit against future production. Substantially all other terms of the original Agreement from March 2020 are materially unchanged.

The amended and restated agreement includes a step-down provision whereby the stream percentage will be reduced from 6.25% down to 2.5% upon delivery of 29,500 gold equivalent ounces.

As the deferred revenue on streaming arrangements is considered variable consideration, an adjustment is made to the transaction price per unit each time there is a change in the underlying production profile of a mine. The change in the transaction price per unit results in a cumulative catchup adjustment to revenue in the period in which the change is made, reflecting the new production profile expected to be delivered under the amended and restated streaming agreement. A corresponding cumulative catch-up adjustment is made to accretion expense, reflecting the impact of the change in the deferred revenue balance.

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As a result of an update in the life of the MDN mine to incorporate Las Calandrias project, which increased the total gold and silver ounces to be delivered, a \$2.8 million adjustment to the deferred revenue balance was required as at March 31, 2023, resulting in a decrease in stream revenue of \$2.4 million and an increase in finance costs (accretion) of \$0.4 million.

The following table summarizes deferred revenue:

The following date cultimatizes deferred revende:	
Opening balance December 31, 2022	\$ 16,170
Gold Stream Advance payment	10,000
Amortization of deferred revenue:	
Deferred revenue (recognized)	(808)
Retroactive deferred revenue adjustment	2,368
Finance costs on deferred revenue	1,166
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 28,896

	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Current portion	 2,549	\$ 2,137
Non-current portion	26,347	14,033
Total	\$ 28,896	\$ 16,170

12. DEBT

		March 31	De	ecember 31
	Note	2023		2022
Lease obligations	(a)	\$ 388	\$	331
Revolving prepayment facility	(b)	7,517		5,267
Promissory note payable	(c)	6,400		4,000
Loan payable	(d)	3,669		1,730
Short term debt		\$ 17,974	\$	11,328

		March 31	Dece	ember 31
	Note	2023		2022
Lease obligations	(a)	\$ 752	\$	1,317
Promissory note payable	(c)	9,000		5,000
Loan payable	(d)	-		715
Long term debt		\$ 9,752	\$	7,032

(a) Lease obligations

The Company's lease obligations are related primarily to plant and equipment used in mining operations in Argentina and office premises in Canada and Argentina, with payments made on a monthly basis. The Company sub-leases an office space that it leased in 2021 to companies with directors and officers in common (see Note 21).

	March 31	Dec	ember 31
	2023		2022
Total minimum lease payments	\$ 1,961	\$	2,359
Effect of discounting	(821)		(711)
Present value of minimum lease payments	1,140		1,648
Less: current portion	(388)		(331)
	\$ 752	\$	1,317
Minimum payments under leases			
Due no later than 1 year	809		1,042
Due later than 1 year less than 5 years	1,152		1,317
	\$ 1,961	\$	2,359

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(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

The table below summarizes amounts recognized in earnings during the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022:

	202	3	2022
Depreciation expense for ROU assets	\$ 98	\$	151
Interest expense included in finance costs	133	2	17
Total recognized in earnings	\$ 230) \$	168

(b) Revolving prepayment facility

On March 12, 2020, the Company entered into an advance sales transaction pursuant to which, the Company received advanced consideration of \$5 million. On December 3, 2020, the Company increased the revolving credit facility by \$2.5 million, for total advanced consideration of \$7.5 million. In March 2022, the Company revised the repayment terms of the facility with the final draw of the Company to be made prior to June 30, 2023 unless mutually agreed otherwise. The advanced consideration is accounted for as a financial liability. The facility may be immediately renewable upon full repayment. During the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Company had drawn down a total \$7.5 million and repaid a total \$5.3 million under the revolving prepayment facility. As at March 31, 2023 the \$7.5 million balance outstanding bears interest at the rate of 3 Month LIBOR + 5.85% until repaid.

(c) Promissory note payable

In November and December 2022 the Company, through its wholly-owned subsidiary Minera Don Nicolas SA ("MDN"), issued unsecured promissory notes to FCI Zofingen Dollar Linked ("FCI") for \$4 million dollars, and \$5 million, respectively. The promissory notes are repayable in Argentinian pesos at the official rate.

The initial \$4 million Promissory Notes issued in November 2022 were refinanced in January 2023 and reissued \$4.4 million Promissory Notes to the same lender as longer-term notes with similar terms (the "Replacement Notes"), maturing two years from issuance and bearing a rate of 5% interest. During the quarter ended March 31, 2023 the Company issued additional promissory notes for \$6 million dollars, which are secured against equipment and moveable property of MDN in Argentina. Any time prior to maturity, MDN can elect to prepay all or any portion of the Promissory Notes without incurring any early repayment penalty. The Company has provided a limited recourse guarantee to the lenders in respect of the \$5 million Notes. As at March 31, 2023 the \$15.4 million balance bears interest at the rate of 5% until repaid.

The Company intends to use the proceeds to fund ongoing development at the Calandrias Heap Leach Project in Argentina and for working capital purposes. The Company paid a 1.5% cash commission and a 1% cash allocation fee in relation to the Promissory Notes.

(d) Loan payable

On August 24, 2022 the Company, through its wholly-owned subsidiary Minera Don Nicolas SA ("MDN"), entered into a ARS 500,000,000 18-month term loan with Banco de Santa Cruz S.A., which matures in February 2024. The loan bears interest at the private BADLAR Rate plus an annual 13% spread, payable in 18 monthly instalments. The loan payable to Banco de Santa Cruz is recognized at amortized cost using the effective interest rate method.

13. OFFTAKE ARRANGEMENT

On September 28, 2021, the Company entered into an offtake agreement pursuant to which, effective October 1, 2021, the Company's Minera Don Nicolas mine will deliver a minimum of 25,000 ounces of contained gold in Dore. The Company is not obligated to a monthly ounce minimum and must sell 100% of its production until the minimum deliveries have been met.

The offtake receivable balance of \$49.8 million at March 31, 2023 consists entirely of the proceeds from export sales receivable by Minera Don Nicolas and delivered to the offtaker under the agreement. Conversely, offtake payable balance of \$49.8 million at March 31, 2023 represents export sales delivered by Minera Don Nicolas under the offtake agreement, which will be repaid to Minera Don Nicolas within six months of the delivery.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

14. SECURED NOTE LIABILITY & STREAM OBLIGATION

a) Secured Note Payable

On March 14, 2022 Sprott Private Resource Streaming and Royalty (Collector), LP ("Sprott", or the "Lender") issued a US\$20 million secured note (the "Note" or "Note Agreement") to Cerrado that bears interest at a rate of 10% per annum, calculated and payable quarterly and will mature on the earlier of: i) the achievement of commercial production together with certain other conditions; and ii) March 14, 2031.

The Note is secured, in favour of Sprott, by the Company's assets and shares in the Brazilian subsidiaries, ranking subordinate to a project lender.

Subject to the approval of the TSX, the Company may elect to satisfy the payment of any accrued and unpaid interest on the Note by the issuance of common shares of the Company at a price per common share equal to 95% of the volume weighted average price of the common shares for the 5 trading days immediately prior to the date payment is due or any combination of cash and common shares in the Company's sole discretion.

Measurement

The Note represents a financial liability for the contractual obligation to repay principal of \$20 million and quarterly interest payments in cash or in common shares until maturity. The ability to pay interest with common shares of the Company represents an embedded derivative. The Company has elected to subsequently account for the Note at FVTPL.

On March 14, 2022, the fair value of the Note of \$19 million was determined based on the amount exchanged between the Company and Sprott, which resulted in a discount rate of 11.60%. Subsequent to initial recognition, any remeasurement gain or loss is split into an amount attributed to the change in credit risk of the Company, which is to be presented in OCL, and the remaining amount of change in fair value, in net loss.

The changes in fair values of the Note from as at March 31, 2023 is summarized below:

Fair value at inception	\$ 19,000
Add (deduct):	
Interest payment	(1,605)
Unrealized change in fair value, recorded in the statement of operations	1,595
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 18,990
Add (deduct):	
Interest payment	(493)
Unrealized change in fair value, recorded in the statement of operations	831
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 19,328

b) Stream Obligation

On March 14, 2022, the Company entered into a US\$20 million metals stream agreement (the "Stream Agreement") with Sprott Private Resource Streaming and Royalty Corp. ("Sprott Royalty") for its Monte do Carmo project (the "Project"). Sprott Royalty will pay the Company the deposit of USD\$20 million either in cash or by issuance of a promissory note on the maturity of the Note.

The Stream Agreement provides for the sale and delivery to Sprott Royalty of 2.25% of metals produced from the Project. The price will be determined as 10% of the market price. The Company has the ability to buy down up to 50% of the Stream Agreement ("Buy-Down Option") by exercising its option and paying the applicable amount below:

- On or before June 30, 2024 \$12.5 million
- From July 1, 2024 until June 30, 2025 \$13 million
- July 1, 2025 until June 30, 2026 \$13.5 million

The Stream Agreement is secured, in favour of Sprott, by the Company's assets and shares in the Brazilian subsidiaries ranking subordinate to a project lender.

The Stream Agreement, including the Buy-Down Option, meets the definition of a derivative and is measured at fair value through profit and loss. The fair value of the Stream Agreement was determined based on a combination of a discounted cash

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flow and Monte Carlo option model. The significant assumptions used in determining fair value were: mineral resource estimates, future gold prices, and discount rates.

As at March 14, 2022 and March 31, 2023, management ascribed a \$nil value to the Buy-Down Option.

Subsequent to initial recognition, any change in fair value is recognized in net loss.

The changes in fair values of the Stream Obligation as at March 31, 2023 is summarized below:

Fair value at inception	\$ 1,000
Add (deduct):	
Unrealized change in fair value, recorded in the statement of operations	(619)
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 381
Add (deduct):	
Unrealized change in fair value, recorded in the statement of operations	1,726
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 2,107

Significant inputs and assumptions into the model are summarize in the following table:

Inputs and Assumption	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2023
Debt discount rate (WACC)	12.70%	12.00%
Calibration spread	2.50%	2.50%
Royalty revenue discount factor	15.20%	14.50%
Royalty stream discount rate	7.49%	6.68%
Royalty revenue volatility	60%	60%
Average gold price	\$2,163	\$2,327

Sensitivity Analysis:

The fair value of the Stream Obligation was estimated using Level 3 inputs and is most sensitive to changes in discount rates, future metal prices, and estimated mineral resources.

For the fair value of the Stream Obligation, reasonably possible changes at the reporting date to one of the significant inputs, holding other inputs constant, would have the following effects:

Key Inputs	Inter-relationships between significant inputs	Increase
	and fair value measurement	(decrease)
Key observable inputs	The estimated fair value would increase (decrease by)	
- Metal prices forward curve	- Future gold prices were 10% higher	1,586
	- Future gold prices were 10% lower	(1,637)
- Discount rates	- Discount rates were 1% higher	(921)
	- Discount rates were 1% lower	1,015
Key unobservable inputs		
- Estimated mineral resources	- Estimated mineral resources were 10% higher	1,586
	- Estimated mineral resources were 10% lower	(1,637)

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

15. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorized share capital of the Company is comprised of an unlimited number of common and preferred shares, without par value

			Issi	ued Share
	Note	Number of shares		Capital
Balance, December 31, 2021		76,480,739	\$	40,367
Agent warrants exercised	16	169,025		193
Broker warrant exercised	16	96,087		135
RSUs redeemed	17	1,632,809		636
DSUs redeemed	17	250,000		310
Balance, December 31, 2022		78,628,660	\$	41,641
RSUs redeemed	17	272,061		119
Balance, March 31, 2023		78,900,721	\$	41,760

16. WARRANTS

Warrants transactions are summarized as follows:

	Note	Exercise Price (USD\$)	Number of Warrants
Balance, December 31, 2021		\$0.97	1,051,956
Agent warrants exercised		\$0.80	(169,025)
Agent and finder's warrants expired		\$0.80	(225,110)
Broker warrants exercised		\$1.07	(96,087)
Broker warrants expired		\$1.07	(561,734)
Balance, December 31, 2022		-	-
Balance, March 31, 2023		-	-

17. SHARE-BASED PAYMENT RESERVE

On October 28, 2021, the Company's shareholders approved the Amended and Restated Omnibus Incentive Plan ("the Omnibus Plan"), which amends and restates the previous Plan approved on November 23, 2020 whereby the Company can grant to directors, officers, employees and consultants options to purchase common shares of the Company. The Omnibus Plan provides for the issuance of stock options and RSUs to acquire up to 10% of the Company's issued and outstanding capital. The Omnibus Plan also provides for the issuance of DSUs to eligible directors of the Company.

The Omnibus Plan is a rolling plan as the number of shares reserved for issuance pursuant to the grant of stock options and RSUs will increase as the Company's issued and outstanding share capital increases.

	Stock Options	Restricted share units	Deferred share units	Share-based payment reserve
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$ 1,812	\$ 670	\$ 961	\$ 3,443
Vesting	979	1,278	566	2,823
RSUs redeemed	-	(636)	-	(636)
DSUs redeemed	-	-	(310)	(310)
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 2,791	\$ 1,312	\$ 1,217	\$ 5,320
Vesting	157	259	-	416
RSUs redeemed	-	(119)	-	(119)
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 2,948	\$ 1,452	\$ 1,217	\$ 5,617

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

Options

As at March 31, 2023, the Company had outstanding stock options enabling the holders to acquire common shares as follows:

		March 31, 2023				December 31, 2022			
Expiry Date	Exercise Price	Number of	Number of Options	Number of Options	Exercise Price	Number of Options	Number of Options		
	(USD\$)	Options	Outstanding	Vested &	(USD\$)	Outstanding	Vested &		
		Granted		Exercisable			Exercisable		
February 27, 2024	\$0.45	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	\$0.45	4,000,000	4,000,000		
August 9, 2026	\$1.12	2,370,000	2,370,000	1,579,999	\$1.12	2,370,000	1,579,999		
September 1, 2026	\$1.38	30,000	30,000	20,000	\$1.38	30,000	20,000		
October 28, 2026	\$1.24	150,000	150,000	100,000	\$1.24	150,000	50,000		
September 19, 2027	\$0.83	1,987,500	1,987,500	662,506	\$0.83	1,987,500	662,506		
	\$0.74	8,537,500	8,537,500	6,362,505	\$0.74	8,537,500	6,312,505		

As at March 31, 2023, the weighted average remaining contractual life of the stock options was 1.94 years (December 31, 2022 – 2.17 years).

Stock option transactions are summarized as follows:

	Exercise Price (USD\$)	Number of Options Outstanding
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$0.71	6,550,000
Options granted	\$0.83	1,987,500
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$0.74	8,537,500
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$0.74	8,537,500

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Company recognized share-based payment expense relating to the vesting of stock options of \$1.0 million and \$0.8 million, respectively.

Restricted Share Units ("RSUs")

As at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 the Company had restricted share units enabling the holders to redeem common shares as follows:

		March 31, 2023			December 31, 2022			December 31, 2022			
	Grant date fair	Number of RSUs	Number of RSUs	Grant date fair	Number of RSUs	Number of RSUs					
Grant Date	value/RSU	Outstanding	Vested &	value/RSU	Outstanding	Vested &					
	(USD\$)		Redeemable	(USD\$)		Redeemable					
June 24, 2020	\$0.36	850,002	850,002	\$0.36	1,083,336	1,083,336					
September 14, 2020	\$0.45	233,334	233,334	\$0.45	233,334	233,334					
November 13, 2020	\$0.80	200,000	200,000	\$0.80	203,750	203,750					
February 18, 2021	\$1.06	150,000	150,000	\$1.06	150,000	100,000					
June 1, 2021	\$1.45	283,333	116,666	\$1.45	293,860	127,193					
October 20, 2021	\$1.26	150,000	100,000	\$1.26	150,000	100,000					
September 19, 2022	\$0.69	1,354,716	423,059	\$0.69	1,379,166	447,509					
	\$0.70	3,221,385	2,073,061	\$0.68	3,493,446	2,295,122					

Restricted share unit transactions are summarized as follows:

	Grant date fair value/RSU (USD\$)	Number of RSUs Outstanding		
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$0.55	3,728,755		
RSUs granted	\$0.69	1,397,500		
RSUs redeemed	\$0.39	(1,632,809)		
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$0.68	3,493,446		
RSUs redeemed	\$0.44	(272,061)		
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$0.70	3,221,385		

As of March 31, 2022, there were 3,221,385 RSUs outstanding (December 31, 2022 – 3,493,446 RSUs outstanding).

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(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company recognized share-based payment expense relating to the vesting of RSUs of \$0.3 million and \$0.2 million, respectively.

Deferred Share Units ("DSUs")

As at March 31, 2023 the Company had deferred share units enabling the holders to redeem common shares as follows:

		December 31, 2022				
	Note	Grant date fair	Number of DSUs	Number of DSUs		
	Note	value/DSU (USD\$)	Granted	Outstanding		
October 28, 2021	(i)	\$1.24	775,000	525,000		
September 19, 2022	(ii)	\$0.69	820,000	820,000		
		\$0.90	1,595,000	1,345,000		

- (i) On October 28, 2021, the Company granted 775,000 DSUs to certain eligible participants under the Company's Omnibus Plan. The 775,000 DSUs granted vested immediately upon issuance in accordance with the Omnibus Plan.
- (ii) On September 19, 2022, the Company granted 820,000 DSUs to certain eligible participants under the Company's Omnibus Plan. The 820,000 DSUs granted vested immediately upon issuance in accordance with the Omnibus Plan.

Deferred share unit transactions are summarized as follows:

		Grant date fair	Number of DSUs
	Note	value/DSU (USD\$)	Outstanding
Balance, December 31, 2021		\$1.24	775,000
• • •		<u> </u>	
DSUs granted		\$0.69	820,000
DSUs redeemed		\$1.24	(250,000)
Balance, December 31, 2022		\$0.90	1,345,000
Balance, March 31, 2023		\$0.90	1,345,000

As of March 31, 2023 there were 1,345,000 DSUs outstanding (December 31, 2022 - 1,345,000).

For the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company recognized share-based payments expense relating to the vesting of DSUs of \$nil and \$nil, respectively.

18. FINANCE EXPENSE

		Year ended	Three months ended
	Note	March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
Finance income			
Investment loss (income)		\$ 535	\$ 38
Finance costs			
Accretion of future consideration payable	4	\$ 514	\$ 663
Accretion of deferred revenue	14	1,166	655
Accretion on decommissioning and restoration provisions	10	109	-
Interest on revolving prepayment facility	12b	112	65
Interest on loans payable	12c, 12d	676	-
Other interest costs		72	-
Interest on finance lease	12a	132	17
Finance fees and bank charges		518	104
		3,299	1,603
Net finance expense		\$ 3,834	\$ 1,641

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(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

19. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value and carrying value of financial instruments:

The following represents the carrying value and fair value of the Company's financial instruments and non-financial derivatives:

		March 31,	March 31, 2023			December 31, 2022		
Recurring measurements		Carrying Value	Fair Value		Carrying Value		Fair Value	
Financial Assets								
Amortised cost								
Cash	(i) \$	18,559	\$ 18,559	\$	5,921	\$	5,921	
Short-term investments	(i)	30	30		1,443		1,443	
Trade and other receivables	(i)(ii)	12,441	12,441		8,646		8,646	
Due from related parties	(i)	935	935		818		818	
Offtake receivable	(i)	49,818	49,818		38,768		38,768	
Fair value through profit or loss								
Investment in marketable securities	(iii)	602	602		704		704	
Total financial assets		82,385	82,385		56,300		56,300	
Financial liabilities								
Amortised cost	(1) (11)	07.000		•	04.400	•	04.400	
Trade and other payables	(i)(ii) \$	25,293	25,293	\$	24,100	\$	24,100	
Revolving prepayment facility	(i)	7,517	7,517		5,267		5,267	
Promissory note payable	(v)	15,400	15,400		9,000		9,000	
Loan payable	(v)	3,669	3,669		2,445		2,445	
Offtake payable	(i)	49,818	49,818		38,768		38,768	
Fair value through profit or loss								
Secured note payable	(iv)	19,328	19,328		18,990		18,990	
Stream obligation	(v)	2,107	2,107		381		381	
Total financial liabilities		123,132	123,132		98,951		98,951	
Net financial assets (liabilities)	\$	(40,747)	\$ (40,747)	\$	(42,651)	\$	(42,651)	

- (i) Cash, short-term investments, trade and other receivables, due from related parties, offtake receivable, trade and other payables, revolving prepayment facility, promissory note payable, loan payable and offtake payable are recorded at carrying value, which approximates fair value due to their short-term nature and generally negligible credit losses.
- (ii) Excludes tax and other statutory amounts.
- (iii) Investments are carried at their fair value, which is determined using quoted market bid prices in active markets for listed entities.
- (iv) Secured note payable is carried at its fair value, which is primarily measured using certain non observable market data including discount rates, and therefore was classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.
- (v) Stream obligation is carried at its fair value, which is primarily measured using certain observable and non-observable market data including discount rates, future gold prices, and estimated mineral resources, and therefore was classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Fair value hierarchy

The Company's financial assets and liabilities are recorded and measured as follows:

- The fair values for cash, short-term investments, trade and other receivables, due from related parties, offtake receivable, investment in marketable securities, trade and other payables, revolving prepayment facility, future payable consideration, promissory note payable, loan payable and offtake payable approximate carrying values due to the immediate or short-term maturities of these financial instruments and are classified as Level 1 in accordance with their fair value hierarchy.
- Secured note payable is carried at its fair value, which is primarily measured using certain non observable market data
 including discount rates, and therefore was classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements For the First Quarter Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022

(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

- Stream obligation is carried at its fair value, which is primarily measured using certain observable and non-observable market data including discount rates, future metal prices, and estimated mineral resources, and therefore was classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.
- The Company's policy is to recognize transfers into and transfers out of fair value hierarchy levels on the date of the event or change in circumstances that caused the transfer. During the year ended December 31, 2022 and the year ended December 31, 2021, the Company did not make any transfers.

20. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

In accordance with IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures, key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company directly or indirectly, including any directors (executive and non-executive) of the Company.

(a) Compensation of key management personnel

During the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 compensation of key management personnel is summarized as follows:

	March 31	March 31
	2023	2022
Management and director compensation	\$ 3,589	\$ 2,279
Share-based payments	338	2,606
	\$ 3,927	\$ 4,885

(b) Due to and from related parties

In addition to the transactions detailed elsewhere in profit or loss, the Company shares administrative services and office space with Ascendant Resources Inc. ("Ascendant"), a company related by virtue of common directors and officers, and from time to time will incur third party costs on behalf of related parties. Related party transactions are recognized at the amounts agreed between the parties. Outstanding balances are due on demand, unsecured and settlement occurs in cash.

Ascendant

As at March 31, 2023, amounts owed from Ascendant in relation to shared services are \$0.9 million (March 31, 2022 - \$0.7 million) and amounts owed from Voyager Metals in relation to shared services are \$nil million (December 31, 2022 - \$nil).

On June 24, 2020, Ascendant was granted a total of 200,000 RSUs in the capital of Cerrado in exchange for administrative services provided. During the year ended December 31, 2020 Ascendant received 66,667 common shares of Cerrado in accordance with the vesting terms of the 200,000 RSUs granted on June 24, 2020. During the period-ended December 31, 2021, the Company approved the accelerated vesting of the final tranche of the 200,000 RSUs granted to Ascendant, where Ascendant received the remaining 133,333 common shares of Cerrado. The Company recognized these accelerated RSUs as fully vested in 2021, and expensed any remaining unamortized amounts related to these RSUs in 2021, recognized under share-based payment expense accordingly.

Voyager Metals Inc.

On July 5, 2022, the Company loaned US\$1,000,000 to Voyager, a company related by virtue of common directors and officers, in consideration of an unsecured promissory note for a term of one year. The loan bears interest at a rate of 10.0% per annum, compounded monthly, and will mature 12 months from the date of issuance, on July 6, 2023. The promissory note is not subject to any fees or bonuses, including cash bonuses, future bonuses, or bonus of common shares in the capital of the Company.

On December 20, 2022, the Company approved an additional unsecured draw down loan to Voyager in the principal amount of up to US\$500,000 for a term of one year. This loan bears interest at a rate of 10.0% per annum, compounded monthly, and will mature 12 months from the date of issuance, on December 20, 2023. This loan is not subject to any fees or bonuses, including cash bonuses, future bonuses, or bonus of common shares in the capital of the Company.

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Voyager may prepay any and all amounts owing at any time without notice or bonus, provided the amount of any such prepayment is not less than US\$100,000. All instalments received by the Company prior to July 6, 2023, if any, shall be applied firstly against interest outstanding and secondly against the principal sum.

As at March 31, 2023, amounts advanced to Voyager Metals amount to \$1.5 million (December 31, 2022 - \$1.4 million). Upon closing of the proposed acquisition transaction of Voyager as explained further below, amounts advanced to Voyager will be eliminated on the date of acquisition.

On March 7, 2023 the Company entered into a definitive agreement (the "Arrangement Agreement") with Voyager pursuant to which Cerrado will acquire all of the issued and outstanding shares of Voyager (each, a "Voyager Share") not already owned by Cerrado by way of a plan of arrangement under *Business Corporations Act* (Ontario) (the "Arrangement"). Upon completion of the Arrangement, Cerrado will, indirectly through a wholly-owned subsidiary, own a 100% interest in the Mont Sorcier Iron and Vanadium project located near Chibougamou, Quebec ("Mont Sorcier").

Under the terms of the Arrangement Agreement, Voyager shareholders would receive one (1) common share of Cerrado ("Cerrado Share") for every six (6) common shares of Voyager (the "Exchange Ratio"). Upon closing, the Arrangement would result in Voyager shareholders owning approximately 18% of the Cerrado Shares outstanding upon closing of the Arrangement.

Holders of Voyager options will receive equivalent securities of Cerrado adjusted in accordance with the Exchange Ratio. Security holders of Voyager are expected to receive an aggregate of approximately 15,496,022 Cerrado Shares and 1,266,666 Cerrado options. Outstanding Voyager warrants will remain outstanding and in accordance with their terms will be exercisable for up to 2,140,452 Cerrado Shares based on the Exchange Ratio following the closing of the Arrangement.

On March 15, 2023, Voyager completed a non-brokered private placement of 31,024,294 Voyager Shares at a price of C\$0.1523 per Voyager Share (the "Private Placement"). Pursuant to the Private Placement, Cerrado acquired 24,294,156 Voyager Shares, resulting in the Company owning approximately 19.6% of the issued and outstanding Voyager Shares on a non-diluted basis.

On May 25, 2023 the shareholders and option holders of Voyager approved the Arrangement. The Arrangement is expected to become effective on or about May 31, 2023, subject to, among other things, Voyager obtaining a Final Order from the Ontario Superior Court of Justice (Commercial List) in respect of the Arrangement and the satisfaction or waiver of certain other customary closing conditions.

21. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

(a) Commitments

The Company has the following commitments as at March 31, 2023: lease obligation (see Note 12a) and secured note payable interest (see Note 14).

There are also three royalty agreements that apply to the Company's Don Nicolás Mine, described as follows:

- (i) A royalty payable to the province of Santa Cruz in the amount up to 3% of the metal value extracted from the mine. The value of the royalty is calculated based on the market value of metals contained in the commercial production from the mine, less the direct and/or operating costs required to commercialize the metals, not including any financial costs, amortization expense or any profit distribution.
- (ii) A 2% royalty on the refined product, payable to Royal Gold Inc. based on a royalty agreement enacted and updated on August 16, 2013. The royalty is applicable to all areas of the Company and its properties which are currently under production. The obligations under this royalty agreement are backed by a first mortgage granted to Royal Gold on a number of the Company's mineral properties owned in the province of Santa Cruz, named as follows: Syrah, La Paloma I, Micro I, Micro II, Mar III, Mar IV, Gol I, Gol II, Armadillo, Dorcón 3, Dorcón 4, Estrella I and Estrella II.
- (iii) A royalty of \$3 per gold ounce, to a maximum of \$2 million payable to Sandstorm Gold Limited based on an agreement executed on February 28, 2006. This royalty is applicable to all areas of the Company and its properties which are currently under production.

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(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

(a) Contingencies

By their nature, contingencies will only be confirmed by the occurrence or non-occurrence of one or more uncertain future events. The assessment of contingencies inherently involves the exercise of significant judgments and estimates of the outcome of future events.

The Company operates in countries where it may be subject to assessments by the regulatory authorities in each of those countries, which can be complex and subject to interpretation. Assessments may relate to matters such as income and other taxes, duties and environmental matters. The Company is diligent, and exercises informed judgment to interpret the provisions of applicable laws and regulations as well as their application and administration by regulatory authorities to reasonably determine and pay the amounts due. From time to time, the Company may undergo a review by the regulatory authorities and in connection with such reviews, disputes may arise with respect to the Company's interpretations about the amounts due and paid.

The Company may also be subject to various litigation actions. In-house counsel, outside legal advisors, and other subject matter experts assess the potential outcome of litigation and regulatory assessments. Accordingly, the Company establishes provisions for future disbursements considered probable.

As at March 31, 2023, the Company did not have any material provisions for litigation claims or regulatory assessments. Further, the Company does not believe claims or regulatory assessments, for which no provision has been recorded, will have a material impact on the financial position of the Company.

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(Expressed in thousands of U.S. dollars, except where otherwise noted) (Unaudited)

22. SEGMENT REPORTING

Cerrado Gold Inc. is a mining and minerals production and exploration company focused on precious metals in Brazil and Argentina. The Company's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") reviews the operating results, assesses performance and makes decisions about allocation of resources to these segments at the geographic region level or mine/project where the economic characteristics of the individual mines or projects within a geographic region are not alike. As a result, these operating segments also represent the Company's reportable segments. Other includes corporate office, elimination of intercompany transactions, and other items necessary to reconcile to consolidated amounts.

The CODM reviews segment income or loss, defined as gold and silver sales less production costs applicable to sales, depreciation and depletion, projects, and exploration costs, for all segments. Gold and silver sales and production costs applicable to sales for the reportable segments are reported net of intercompany transactions. The assessment of exploration activities is dependent principally on non-financial data.

Significant information relating to the Company's reportable operating segments for the periods presented is summarized in the tables below:

Period ended March 31, 2023	Argentina	Brazil	Other	Total	
	Don Nicolas Mine	Monte do Carmo Project	Corporate		
Revenue from gold and silver sales	\$ 27,499	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 27,499	
Production costs applicable to sales	(15,515)	-	-	(15,515)	
Sales expenses and royalties	(3,060)	-	-	(3,060)	
Depreciation and depletion	(2,122)	-	-	(2,122)	
Income from mining operations	6,802	-	-	6,802	
General and admnistrative expenses	(231)	(2)	(3,194)	(3,427)	
Other expenses	(2,307)	3	(5,722)	(8,026)	
Income (loss) before income taxes	4,264	1	(8,916)	(4,651)	
Income taxes	(2,787)	-	-	(2,787)	
Net income (loss)	\$ 1,477	\$ 1	\$ (8,916)	\$ (7,438)	

As at March 31, 2023		Argentina	Brazil	Other	Total
	Don Nicolas Mine		Monte do	Corporate	
			Carmo Project	Corporate	
Total assets	\$	123,900	\$ 40,733	\$ 28,963	\$ 193,596
Total liabilities	\$	58,598	\$ 524	\$ 127,083	\$ 186,205

⁽i) Segment assets include receivables, inventories, property, plant and equipment and exploration and evaluation assets.

^{*} Argentina segment includes Minera Mariana.